

Name: _____ Period: _____ Number: OD-_____

DIRECTIONS: Use your textbook pages 401-407 to fill in the following blanks using the words in this box.

Underground Railroad	yeomen	tenant farmers	charity
Harriet Tubman	overseer	opportunities	network
Profits	slave codes	family life	accountants
domestic slaves	field hands	read or write	

Small Farms

Farmers who did not have enslaved labor, (1) _____, made up the largest group of whites in the South. Some Southern whites rented land, or worked as (2) _____, on landlords' estates.

Plantations

The main economic goal for large plantations was to earn (3) _____. Some wives of plantation owners served as (4) _____, keeping the plantation's financial records. Enslaved people who worked in the house, cleaning, cooking, and doing laundry were called (5) _____. Most enslaved people, however, were (6) _____, supervised by an (7) _____.

Life Under Slavery

Enslaved African Americans maintained their (8) _____ as best they could. To ensure stability, enslaved African Americans created a (9) _____ of relatives and friends, who made up their extended family. The (10) _____ aimed to prevent the dreaded slave rebellion. These laws also made it a crime to teach enslaved people to (11) _____. (12) _____ and Frederick Douglas were to African American leaders who escaped enslavement. The (13) _____, a network of "Safe houses," offered assistance to runaway slaves.



City Life and Education

Several large cities in the South provided free African Americans new

(14)_____ through they did not have the same rights as other citizens.

Many southern states had (15)_____ schools for those who could not afford to pay for education.

