

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_ Number: OD-\_\_\_\_\_

**DIRECTIONS:** Use the information in your textbook on pages 397-400 to answer the following questions. Use complete sentences

1. Which state were known as the ...

Upper South? \_\_\_\_\_

Deep South? \_\_\_\_\_

2. What crop replaced tobacco, rice, and indigo as the leading southern cash crop?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. Who invented the cotton gin?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4. What was the cotton gin?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. How did the cotton gin lead to a demand for more enslaved laborers?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

6. How did the agriculture of the Upper South and the Deep South differ by 1860?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



7. What are two reasons that there was little industry in the South?

1 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

8. Name two southerners who felt that factories would revive the economy of the Upper South?

1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

9. Why did Southern cities grow more slowly than those of the Midwest and North?

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

10. Approximately how much of the nations railroads were in the South by 1860?

\_\_\_\_\_

