

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_ Number: OD-\_\_\_\_\_

**DIRECTIONS:** Use your textbook pages 509-512 to fill in the following blanks using the words in this box.

House of Representatives	Sharecroppers	education
Blanche K. Bruce	1869 and 1880	credit
Carpetbaggers	4,000	integrated
Confederates	Hiram Revels	midnight rides
Freedmen's Bureau	rent land	hoods
Public Schools	Ku Klux Klan	November 19, 1863
Scalawags		

### New Groups Take Charge

At the national level, sixteen African Americans served in the (1) \_\_\_\_\_, and two in the Senate between (2) \_\_\_\_\_. Senator (3) \_\_\_\_\_ was an ordained minister, The other African American senator was 4) \_\_\_\_\_, a former runaway slave. Former (5) \_\_\_\_\_ despised Southern whites who supported Reconstruction, calling them 6) \_\_\_\_\_. Northerners who moved South after the war were called (7) \_\_\_\_\_ because they arrived with their belongings in cheap suitcases made of carpet fabric. Plantation owners refused to (8) \_\_\_\_\_ to freed men and women from exercising their rights, was the (10) \_\_\_\_\_. Wearing white sheets and (11) \_\_\_\_\_, members of this group launched (12) \_\_\_\_\_ against African Americans.

### Some Improvements

(13) \_\_\_\_\_, improved for both African Americans and whites during Reconstruction. The (14) \_\_\_\_\_ and private charities played a major role in spreading education.



By 1870 about (15)\_\_\_\_\_ schools had been established. After the Civil War, more than half of the white children and about 40 percent of African American children were enrolled in (16)\_\_\_\_\_. Only Louisiana, South Carolina, and Florida required that schools be (17)\_\_\_\_\_, but the laws were not enforced. Freed individuals usually worked as (18)\_\_\_\_\_.